



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Williamsburg city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	12,959	+/-104	12,959	(X)
In labor force	6,219	+/-409	48.0%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	6,155	+/-416	47.5%	+/-3.2
Employed	5,663	+/-446	43.7%	+/-3.4
Unemployed	492	+/-188	3.8%	+/-1.5
Armed Forces	64	+/-46	0.5%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	6,740	+/-404	52.0%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	6,155	+/-416	6,155	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-3.1
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
Population 16 years and over	7,088	+/-107	7,088	(X)
In labor force	3,168	+/-266	44.7%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	3,156	+/-265	44.5%	+/-3.8
Employed	2,959	+/-252	41.7%	+/-3.6
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>				
Population	448	+/-140	448	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	387	+/-139	86.4%	+/-11.0
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>				
Population	882	+/-170	882	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	756	+/-160	85.7%	+/-8.8
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	5,625	+/-427	5,625	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	3,396	+/-344	60.4%	+/-4.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	567	+/-210	10.1%	+/-3.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	147	+/-91	2.6%	+/-1.6
Walked	1,002	+/-171	17.8%	+/-3.1
Other means	157	+/-104	2.8%	+/-1.8
Worked at home	356	+/-117	6.3%	+/-2.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,663	+/-446	5,663	(X)

Subject	Williamsburg city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	2,686	+/-276	47.4%	+/-4.2
Service occupations	1,173	+/-255	20.7%	+/-4.0
Sales and office occupations	1,257	+/-281	22.2%	+/-4.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	257	+/-98	4.5%	+/-1.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	290	+/-127	5.1%	+/-2.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,663	+/-446	5,663	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0	+/-19	0.0%	+/-0.6
Construction	272	+/-105	4.8%	+/-1.8
Manufacturing	162	+/-74	2.9%	+/-1.3
Wholesale trade	85	+/-59	1.5%	+/-1.0
Retail trade	567	+/-182	10.0%	+/-3.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	52	+/-45	0.9%	+/-0.8
Information	48	+/-35	0.8%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	257	+/-117	4.5%	+/-2.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	460	+/-139	8.1%	+/-2.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	2,145	+/-257	37.9%	+/-4.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,121	+/-237	19.8%	+/-3.7
Other services, except public administration	221	+/-95	3.9%	+/-1.6
Public administration	273	+/-126	4.8%	+/-2.2
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	5,663	+/-446	5,663	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	3,622	+/-414	64.0%	+/-4.4
Government workers	1,681	+/-245	29.7%	+/-4.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	351	+/-96	6.2%	+/-1.7
Unpaid family workers	9	+/-14	0.2%	+/-0.2
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	4,281	+/-335	4,281	(X)
Less than \$10,000	463	+/-155	10.8%	+/-3.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	97	+/-58	2.3%	+/-1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	295	+/-88	6.9%	+/-2.1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	530	+/-137	12.4%	+/-2.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	715	+/-159	16.7%	+/-3.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	814	+/-164	19.0%	+/-3.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	469	+/-134	11.0%	+/-3.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	433	+/-118	10.1%	+/-2.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	218	+/-73	5.1%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 or more	247	+/-89	5.8%	+/-2.2
Median household income (dollars)	50,865	+/-4,811	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	71,921	+/-6,435	(X)	(X)
<b>With earnings</b>				
Mean earnings (dollars)	3,202	+/-323	74.8%	+/-3.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	66,723	+/-7,600	(X)	(X)
<b>With Social Security</b>				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	1,356	+/-128	31.7%	+/-3.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,794	+/-1,281	(X)	(X)
<b>With retirement income</b>				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1,054	+/-141	24.6%	+/-3.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	35,365	+/-3,826	(X)	(X)
<b>With Supplemental Security Income</b>				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	67	+/-47	1.6%	+/-1.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,742	+/-3,719	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	151	+/-94	3.5%	+/-2.2

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,956	+/-2,264	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	212	+/-92	5.0%	+/-2.2
Families	2,293	+/-209	2,293	(X)
Less than \$10,000	56	+/-41	2.4%	+/-1.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	+/-15	0.3%	+/-0.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92	+/-64	4.0%	+/-2.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	183	+/-82	8.0%	+/-3.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	396	+/-123	17.3%	+/-4.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	527	+/-140	23.0%	+/-5.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	297	+/-93	13.0%	+/-4.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	383	+/-111	16.7%	+/-4.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	172	+/-61	7.5%	+/-2.7
\$200,000 or more	180	+/-75	7.8%	+/-3.1
Median family income (dollars)	67,957	+/-12,933	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	91,856	+/-7,888	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,007	+/-1,624	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	1,988	+/-277	1,988	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	31,717	+/-5,747	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	48,340	+/-8,625	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	8,140	+/-2,004	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	43,690	+/-3,008	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,771	+/-7,150	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	14,034	+/-87	14,034	(X)
With health insurance coverage	13,033	+/-288	92.9%	+/-1.9
With private health insurance	11,884	+/-412	84.7%	+/-2.7
With public coverage	2,898	+/-274	20.6%	+/-2.0
No health insurance coverage	1,001	+/-261	7.1%	+/-1.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	1,476	+/-128	1,476	(X)
No health insurance coverage	13	+/-17	0.9%	+/-1.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	10,745	+/-165	10,745	(X)
In labor force:	5,749	+/-394	5,749	(X)
Employed:	5,267	+/-428	5,267	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,683	+/-370	88.9%	+/-3.9
With private health insurance	4,487	+/-343	85.2%	+/-4.3
With public coverage	399	+/-141	7.6%	+/-2.6
No health insurance coverage	584	+/-228	11.1%	+/-3.9
Unemployed:	482	+/-188	482	(X)
With health insurance coverage	313	+/-139	64.9%	+/-15.6
With private health insurance	311	+/-140	64.5%	+/-15.7
With public coverage	13	+/-19	2.7%	+/-3.9
No health insurance coverage	169	+/-103	35.1%	+/-15.6
Not in labor force:	4,996	+/-394	4,996	(X)
With health insurance coverage	4,761	+/-374	95.3%	+/-2.2
With private health insurance	4,623	+/-367	92.5%	+/-2.8
With public coverage	257	+/-130	5.1%	+/-2.5
No health insurance coverage	235	+/-112	4.7%	+/-2.2

Subject	Williamsburg city, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	3.2%	+/-1.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	9.6%	+/-6.3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	17.9%	+/-23.2
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	0.6%	+/-0.7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	2.8%	+/-3.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-39.7
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	12.2%	+/-9.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.3%	+/-14.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	61.3%	+/-48.9
All people	(X)	(X)	18.4%	+/-3.1
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.7%	+/-6.2
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.6%	+/-6.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	13.5%	+/-14.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	10.0%	+/-6.9
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	19.7%	+/-3.2
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	23.4%	+/-3.8
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.9%	+/-3.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	5.0%	+/-2.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	43.5%	+/-6.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.