



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Smithfield town, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	3,174	+/-145	3,174	(X)
Family households (families)	2,378	+/-124	74.9%	+/-4.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	994	+/-120	31.3%	+/-4.4
Married-couple family	1,805	+/-144	56.9%	+/-4.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	650	+/-116	20.5%	+/-4.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	105	+/-59	3.3%	+/-1.9
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	468	+/-133	14.7%	+/-4.2
With own children of the householder under 18 years	337	+/-124	10.6%	+/-4.0
Nonfamily households	796	+/-157	25.1%	+/-4.3
Householder living alone	690	+/-130	21.7%	+/-3.4
65 years and over	266	+/-78	8.4%	+/-2.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	1,103	+/-114	34.8%	+/-4.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	896	+/-138	28.2%	+/-3.7
Average household size	2.57	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.01	+/-0.14	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	8,156	+/-68	8,156	(X)
Householder	3,174	+/-145	38.9%	+/-1.7
Spouse	1,814	+/-160	22.2%	+/-2.0
Child	2,625	+/-256	32.2%	+/-3.1
Other relatives	330	+/-108	4.0%	+/-1.3
Nonrelatives	213	+/-115	2.6%	+/-1.4
Unmarried partner	90	+/-60	1.1%	+/-0.7
MARITAL STATUS				

Subject	Smithfield town, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	3,088	+/-191	3,088	(X)
Never married	864	+/-167	28.0%	+/-4.6
Now married, except separated	1,868	+/-171	60.5%	+/-4.8
Separated	61	+/-45	2.0%	+/-1.4
Widowed	60	+/-40	1.9%	+/-1.3
Divorced	235	+/-96	7.6%	+/-3.2
Females 15 years and over	3,495	+/-204	3,495	(X)
Never married	745	+/-186	21.3%	+/-4.8
Now married, except separated	1,960	+/-167	56.1%	+/-5.1
Separated	116	+/-60	3.3%	+/-1.7
Widowed	389	+/-93	11.1%	+/-2.5
Divorced	285	+/-107	8.2%	+/-3.0
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	86	+/-55	86	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	63	+/-49	73.3%	+/-25.0
Per 1,000 unmarried women	79	+/-61	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	48	+/-31	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-126	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	109	+/-79	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	12	+/-18	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	114	+/-59	114	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	60	+/-43	52.6%	+/-25.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-24.4
1 or 2 years	18	+/-28	15.8%	+/-23.1
3 or 4 years	23	+/-24	20.2%	+/-19.5
5 or more years	19	+/-26	16.7%	+/-22.5
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	60	+/-43	60	(X)
Who are female	31	+/-26	51.7%	+/-24.2
Who are married	48	+/-40	80.0%	+/-29.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	2,212	+/-235	2,212	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	107	+/-67	4.8%	+/-3.1
Kindergarten	195	+/-79	8.8%	+/-3.6
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	980	+/-182	44.3%	+/-7.1
High school (grades 9-12)	368	+/-109	16.6%	+/-4.5
College or graduate school	562	+/-148	25.4%	+/-5.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	5,707	+/-280	5,707	(X)
Less than 9th grade	180	+/-81	3.2%	+/-1.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	419	+/-124	7.3%	+/-2.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1,433	+/-203	25.1%	+/-3.5
Some college, no degree	1,130	+/-188	19.8%	+/-3.2
Associate's degree	661	+/-159	11.6%	+/-2.6
Bachelor's degree	1,173	+/-167	20.6%	+/-2.9
Graduate or professional degree	711	+/-152	12.5%	+/-2.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	89.5%	+/-2.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	33.0%	+/-3.3

Subject	Smithfield town, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	6,195	+/-213	6,195	(X)
Civilian veterans	833	+/-153	13.4%	+/-2.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	8,127	+/-74	8,127	(X)
With a disability	1,043	+/-161	12.8%	+/-2.0
Under 18 years				
With a disability	141	+/-101	6.9%	+/-4.9
18 to 64 years				
With a disability	453	+/-123	9.4%	+/-2.5
65 years and over				
With a disability	449	+/-104	36.0%	+/-7.2
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	8,172	+/-65	8,172	(X)
Same house	7,412	+/-241	90.7%	+/-2.8
Different house in the U.S.	671	+/-226	8.2%	+/-2.8
Same county	294	+/-205	3.6%	+/-2.5
Different county	377	+/-144	4.6%	+/-1.8
Same state	278	+/-131	3.4%	+/-1.6
Different state	99	+/-68	1.2%	+/-0.8
Abroad	89	+/-100	1.1%	+/-1.2
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	8,262	+/-27	8,262	(X)
Native	8,091	+/-103	97.9%	+/-1.2
Born in United States	7,987	+/-132	96.7%	+/-1.5
State of residence	5,045	+/-335	61.1%	+/-4.0
Different state	2,942	+/-337	35.6%	+/-4.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	104	+/-75	1.3%	+/-0.9
Foreign born	171	+/-97	2.1%	+/-1.2
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	171	+/-97	171	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	67	+/-44	39.2%	+/-25.9
Not a U.S. citizen	104	+/-84	60.8%	+/-25.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	275	+/-127	275	(X)
Native				
Entered 2010 or later	41	+/-46	39.4%	+/-36.4
Entered before 2010	63	+/-59	60.6%	+/-36.4
Foreign born				
Entered 2010 or later	27	+/-36	15.8%	+/-20.6
Entered before 2010	144	+/-90	84.2%	+/-20.6
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	171	+/-97	171	(X)
Europe	71	+/-62	41.5%	+/-26.2
Asia	11	+/-17	6.4%	+/-10.6
Africa	19	+/-29	11.1%	+/-16.4

Subject	Smithfield town, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Oceania	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-17.2
Latin America	65	+/-65	38.0%	+/-29.7
Northern America	5	+/-8	2.9%	+/-4.9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	7,826	+/-94	7,826	(X)
English only	7,512	+/-183	96.0%	+/-2.1
Language other than English	314	+/-162	4.0%	+/-2.1
Speak English less than "very well"	97	+/-76	1.2%	+/-1.0
Spanish	176	+/-146	2.2%	+/-1.9
Speak English less than "very well"	49	+/-58	0.6%	+/-0.7
Other Indo-European languages	100	+/-86	1.3%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	48	+/-50	0.6%	+/-0.6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other languages	38	+/-57	0.5%	+/-0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
ANCESTRY				
Total population	8,262	+/-27	8,262	(X)
American	574	+/-184	6.9%	+/-2.2
Arab	52	+/-70	0.6%	+/-0.8
Czech	19	+/-21	0.2%	+/-0.3
Danish	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Dutch	115	+/-126	1.4%	+/-1.5
English	1,235	+/-269	14.9%	+/-3.3
French (except Basque)	199	+/-72	2.4%	+/-0.9
French Canadian	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
German	926	+/-245	11.2%	+/-3.0
Greek	55	+/-63	0.7%	+/-0.8
Hungarian	13	+/-15	0.2%	+/-0.2
Irish	642	+/-195	7.8%	+/-2.4
Italian	365	+/-191	4.4%	+/-2.3
Lithuanian	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Norwegian	7	+/-11	0.1%	+/-0.1
Polish	120	+/-77	1.5%	+/-0.9
Portuguese	6	+/-9	0.1%	+/-0.1
Russian	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	111	+/-71	1.3%	+/-0.9
Scottish	136	+/-68	1.6%	+/-0.8
Slovak	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.4
Subsaharan African	741	+/-369	9.0%	+/-4.5
Swedish	8	+/-12	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swiss	46	+/-69	0.6%	+/-0.8
Ukrainian	8	+/-13	0.1%	+/-0.2
Welsh	145	+/-120	1.8%	+/-1.5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	16	+/-25	0.2%	+/-0.3
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	3,174	+/-145	3,174	(X)
With a computer	2,852	+/-126	89.9%	+/-2.8
With a broadband Internet subscription	2,543	+/-161	80.1%	+/-4.0

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.