



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Smithfield town, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	6,446	+/-213	6,446	(X)
In labor force	4,157	+/-218	64.5%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	4,128	+/-222	64.0%	+/-3.1
Employed	3,804	+/-246	59.0%	+/-3.6
Unemployed	324	+/-107	5.0%	+/-1.7
Armed Forces	29	+/-29	0.4%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	2,289	+/-228	35.5%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	4,128	+/-222	4,128	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	7.8%	+/-2.6
Females 16 years and over	3,422	+/-208	3,422	(X)
In labor force	1,973	+/-185	57.7%	+/-4.4
Civilian labor force	1,973	+/-185	57.7%	+/-4.4
Employed	1,840	+/-205	53.8%	+/-5.1
Own children of the householder under 6 years	681	+/-148	681	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	453	+/-142	66.5%	+/-14.3
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	1,290	+/-207	1,290	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,036	+/-197	80.3%	+/-9.1
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	3,764	+/-242	3,764	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	3,354	+/-239	89.1%	+/-2.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	160	+/-83	4.3%	+/-2.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	10	+/-15	0.3%	+/-0.4
Walked	43	+/-34	1.1%	+/-0.9
Other means	29	+/-28	0.8%	+/-0.7
Worked at home	168	+/-70	4.5%	+/-1.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.9	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)

Subject	Smithfield town, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,804	+/-246	3,804	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	1,535	+/-172	40.4%	+/-4.5
Service occupations	544	+/-120	14.3%	+/-3.0
Sales and office occupations	851	+/-191	22.4%	+/-4.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	386	+/-168	10.1%	+/-4.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	488	+/-133	12.8%	+/-3.4
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,804	+/-246	3,804	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.8
Construction	131	+/-64	3.4%	+/-1.6
Manufacturing	757	+/-173	19.9%	+/-4.4
Wholesale trade	68	+/-55	1.8%	+/-1.4
Retail trade	375	+/-138	9.9%	+/-3.5
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	183	+/-76	4.8%	+/-2.0
Information	46	+/-38	1.2%	+/-1.0
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	191	+/-82	5.0%	+/-2.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	492	+/-131	12.9%	+/-3.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	936	+/-144	24.6%	+/-3.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	221	+/-86	5.8%	+/-2.2
Other services, except public administration	156	+/-89	4.1%	+/-2.4
Public administration	248	+/-104	6.5%	+/-2.8
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	3,804	+/-246	3,804	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	3,006	+/-263	79.0%	+/-4.2
Government workers	691	+/-165	18.2%	+/-4.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	107	+/-59	2.8%	+/-1.5
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-0.8
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	3,174	+/-145	3,174	(X)
Less than \$10,000	212	+/-104	6.7%	+/-3.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	145	+/-59	4.6%	+/-1.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268	+/-93	8.4%	+/-2.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	308	+/-93	9.7%	+/-2.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	222	+/-67	7.0%	+/-2.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	523	+/-112	16.5%	+/-3.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	435	+/-110	13.7%	+/-3.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	679	+/-128	21.4%	+/-4.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	228	+/-75	7.2%	+/-2.4
\$200,000 or more	154	+/-59	4.9%	+/-1.9
Median household income (dollars)	72,308	+/-9,783	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	87,021	+/-11,953	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	2,377	+/-138	74.9%	+/-3.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	81,562	+/-6,368	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	969	+/-150	30.5%	+/-4.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,495	+/-1,592	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	932	+/-133	29.4%	+/-3.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	51,410	+/-38,015	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	192	+/-74	6.0%	+/-2.3

Subject	Smithfield town, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,871	+/-1,361	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	142	+/-72	4.5%	+/-2.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,949	+/-2,266	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	468	+/-116	14.7%	+/-3.7
Families	2,378	+/-124	2,378	(X)
Less than \$10,000	125	+/-86	5.3%	+/-3.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	+/-49	3.1%	+/-2.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	157	+/-73	6.6%	+/-3.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210	+/-80	8.8%	+/-3.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	116	+/-46	4.9%	+/-1.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	382	+/-91	16.1%	+/-3.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	356	+/-102	15.0%	+/-4.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	576	+/-116	24.2%	+/-4.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	228	+/-75	9.6%	+/-3.2
\$200,000 or more	154	+/-59	6.5%	+/-2.4
Median family income (dollars)	85,000	+/-14,192	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	99,829	+/-15,847	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	33,743	+/-3,928	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	796	+/-157	796	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	41,207	+/-11,978	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	46,844	+/-7,242	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	40,828	+/-5,380	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	57,059	+/-6,994	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,724	+/-5,369	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	8,127	+/-74	8,127	(X)
With health insurance coverage	7,656	+/-180	94.2%	+/-2.0
With private health insurance	6,042	+/-346	74.3%	+/-4.3
With public coverage	2,848	+/-326	35.0%	+/-3.9
No health insurance coverage	471	+/-162	5.8%	+/-2.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	2,116	+/-232	2,116	(X)
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-17	0.0%	+/-1.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	4,764	+/-216	4,764	(X)
In labor force:	3,858	+/-230	3,858	(X)
Employed:	3,579	+/-241	3,579	(X)
With health insurance coverage	3,272	+/-250	91.4%	+/-3.7
With private health insurance	3,152	+/-253	88.1%	+/-3.8
With public coverage	224	+/-103	6.3%	+/-2.9
No health insurance coverage	307	+/-135	8.6%	+/-3.7
Unemployed:	279	+/-110	279	(X)
With health insurance coverage	215	+/-100	77.1%	+/-15.4
With private health insurance	130	+/-76	46.6%	+/-24.3
With public coverage	102	+/-79	36.6%	+/-21.2
No health insurance coverage	64	+/-46	22.9%	+/-15.4
Not in labor force:	906	+/-170	906	(X)
With health insurance coverage	813	+/-165	89.7%	+/-7.1
With private health insurance	552	+/-124	60.9%	+/-9.2
With public coverage	351	+/-143	38.7%	+/-12.0
No health insurance coverage	93	+/-66	10.3%	+/-7.1

Subject	Smithfield town, Virginia			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	11.9%	+/-4.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	24.6%	+/-9.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	32.0%	+/-23.4
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.5%	+/-2.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.9%	+/-7.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	23.8%	+/-31.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	43.4%	+/-16.1
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	55.6%	+/-18.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	41.4%	+/-38.2
All people	(X)	(X)	14.2%	+/-4.4
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.0%	+/-10.8
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	28.4%	+/-10.9
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	35.3%	+/-14.6
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	26.5%	+/-12.2
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-2.6
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	9.8%	+/-2.9
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.8%	+/-4.9
People in families	(X)	(X)	13.0%	+/-5.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	23.2%	+/-8.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.